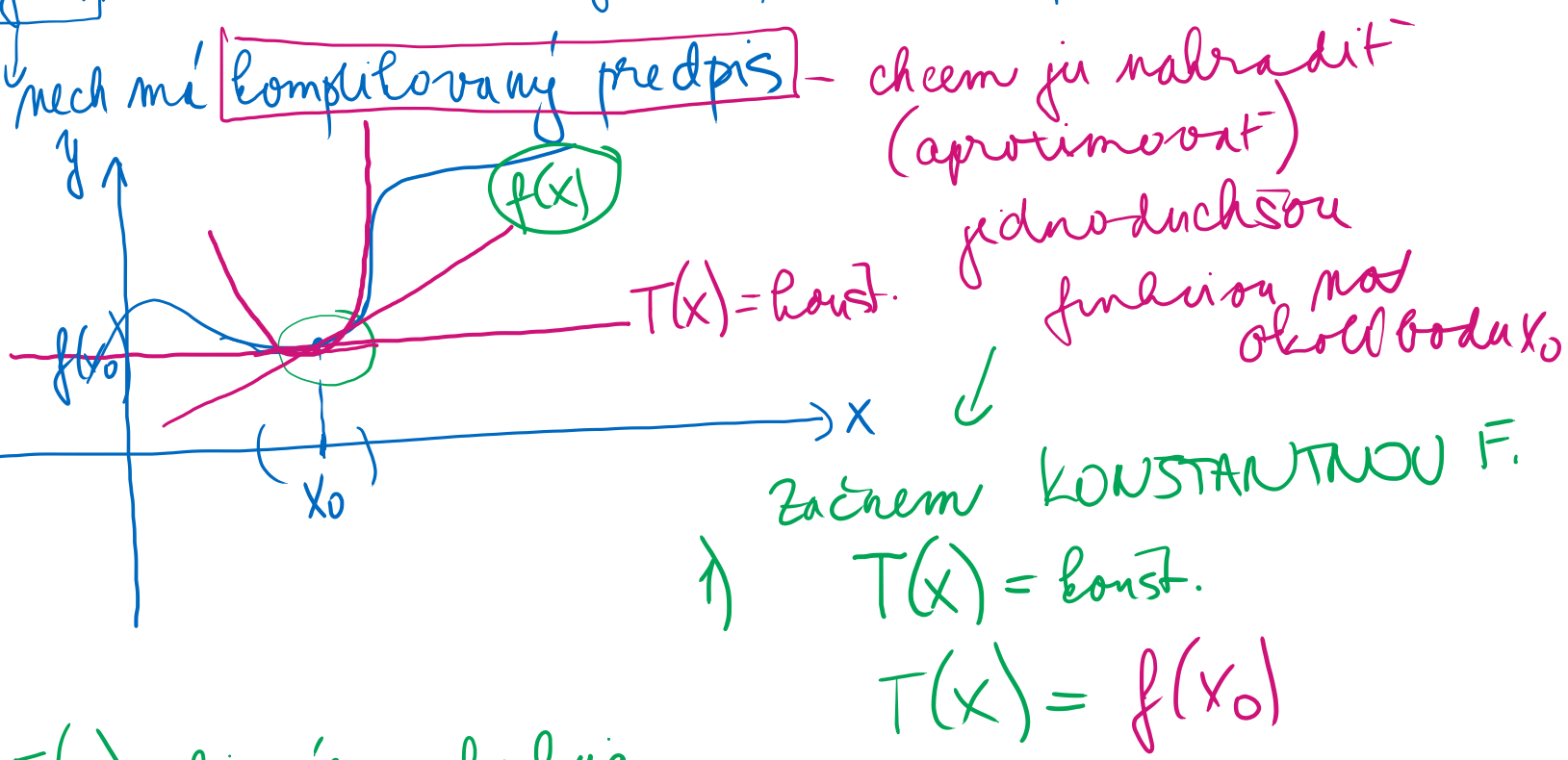


Taylorov polynom

nech $f(x)$ má v bode x_0 $f'(x_0), f''(x_0), \dots, f^{(n)}(x_0)$



2) $T(x)$ = lineárna funkcia

$= [ax + b]$

kyesnica priamky $= [f'(x_0)]$

$T'(x_0) = a = f'(x_0)$

3) resp. $T(x)$ = kvadratická funkcia

$= ax^2 + bx + c$

nech $T(x_0) = f(x_0)$ (predáva parabola bodom $[x_0, f(x_0)]$)

$T'(x_0) = f'(x_0)$ (rovnaké dotyčnice)

ATB: $T''(x_0) = f''(x_0)$ ("ohyb" v bode x_0 je rovnaký)

Zoradenie ↑ postupu:

majme $f(x)$, ktorá má $f'(x_0), f''(x_0), \dots, f^{(n)}(x_0)$

hľadám $T_n(x) = [a_0 + a_1(x-x_0) + a_2(x-x_0)^2 + \dots + a_n(x-x_0)^n]$

$a_0(x_0)$ aby na aproximovala $f(x)$

predujem aby $T_n(x_0) = f(x_0)$
 $a_0 = f(x_0)$

2) $T_n'(x_0) = f'(x_0) = a_1$

$T_n'(x) = [a_1 + 2a_2(x-x_0) + 3a_3(x-x_0)^2 + \dots]$

$T_n'(x_0) = a_1$

3) $T_n''(x_0) = f''(x_0) = 2a_2 \Rightarrow$

$a_2 = \frac{f''(x_0)}{2!}$

$T_n''(x) = 2a_2 + 3 \cdot 2 \cdot a_3(x-x_0) + \dots$

$a_3 = \frac{f'''(x_0)}{3!}$

$T_n''(x_0) = 2a_2$

$a_n = \frac{f^{(n)}(x_0)}{n!}$

keda dostali sme polynom:

$T_n(x) = [f(x_0) + f'(x_0)(x-x_0) + \frac{f''(x_0)}{2!}(x-x_0)^2 + \dots + \frac{f^{(n)}(x_0)}{n!}(x-x_0)^n]$

↓ Taylorov polynom funkcie $f(x)$

v bode x_0

keda môžeme zapísať $T_n(x) \approx f(x)$

aprotimuje Taylorovym polynomom

Príklad $f(x) = e^x$ v bode $x_0 = 0$

$f(x_0) = f(0) = 1$

$f'(x) = [e^x]$; $f'(x_0=0) = 1$

$f''(x) = e^x$; $f''(x_0=0) = 1$

\vdots
 $f^{(n)}(x_0) = 1$

$T_n(x) = 1 + 1x + \frac{1}{2!} \cdot x^2 + \frac{1}{3!} x^3 + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} =$

$= [1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} \approx e^x]$